2.--Statistics of the Leading Industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1938

Industry Estab- lish- ments Capital Poor- ess Em- poor- and wages Salaries and Wages Cost Materials Gross Value of Value of Value of Products 1 PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1 Butter and cheese. 29 Pish curing and packing. 78 78 78 19004, 5125 180,525 256 23,97 172,335 5 44,877 29,081 5 22 22,229 22,292 5 22,22 22,292 5 22,22 22,292 5 27 70,684 10 27,567 7 72,012 5 32,337,005 5 34,4877 4 225,066 131,100 10 70,576 7 720,729 132,305 Castings and forgings. 3 337,005 5 341 other leading industries 5 360,005 10 70,576 7 20,729 7 20,729 110,505 Totals, Leading industries. 18 3 1,515,461 7 86 4 22,332 2,133,825 3,667,667 Totals, All Industries. 23 3 1,615,417 7 40,025 1,105,514 1,90,518 1,705,414 1,400,518 1,716,414 1,400,518 1,716,514 1,90,518 1,716,514 1,90,518 1,716,914 1,90,518 1,716,927 2,737,943 3,672,667 5 3	=								
No. \$ No. \$ No. \$ \$ I Butter and cheese. 29 370,684 111 77,091 685,637 854,649 Pinkin curing and packing. 75 180,525 256 63,345 454,652 607,277 172,335 Pronting and publishing. 3 337,505 53 44,879 22,091 85,224 133,100 Gastings and forgings. 3 337,505 53 44,879 22,001 133,100 Stawmills. 5 369,065 110 75,576 720,722 916,667 Totals, Leading Industries. 229 2,652,783 1,041 582,725 2,379,543 3,576,467 Totals, All Industries. 229 2,652,783 1,041 582,725 2,379,543 3,576,467 Totals, All Industries. 229 2,652,783 1,041 582,725 2,379,543 3,576,467 Totals, All Industries. 229 2,222 2,001,124 5,706,404 11,183,267 Bisoutaga vollag	Industry		lish-	Capital	ploy-	and	of	_Value of	
1 Butter and cheese. 29 370,684 111 77,091 685,837 854,649 2 Fish curing and publishing. 4 245,045 100 90,022 26,677 172,335 4 705,981 22 22,222 855,224 134,997 255,050 133,100 6 Bread and other bakery products. 12 111,218 49 27,322 76,486 132,335 133,100 7 Sawmills 52 128,488 853 21,223 50,247 116,180 7 Totals, Leading Industries. 156 1,818,461 786 422,338 2,132,625 3,467,569 7 Totals, Ali Industries. 129 2,652,733 1,041 582,725 2,379,543 3,576,667 1 Primary iron and steel. 6 18,746,845 2,222 2,901,124 5,708,404 11,183,267 2 Fish curing and packing 155 5,175,747 1933 333,657 2,099,203 3,013,224 11 Primary iron and steel. 6 18,746,845 2,222 2,901,124	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND								
21 Fish curing and packing. 78 180,525 2.56 63,345 445,552 26,677 172,335 41 Foods, stock and poultry. 3 375,981 22 22,292 85,224 134,997 45 Castings and lorgings. 3 337,505 53 44,879 25,050 133,100 6 Bread and other bakery products. 12 111,218 49 27,627 76,486 132,385 7 Totals, Leading Industries*. 5 369,065 110 75,576 720,722 916,667 Totals, All Industries. 229 2,652,783 1,041 582,725 2,379,543 3,576,667 Totals, All Industries. 229 2,652,783 1,041 582,775 2,379,543 3,576,667 21 Primary iron and steel. 6 13,746,845 2,222 2,001,124 5,708,404 11,183,267 21 Primary iron and pacer 5 14,327,943 743 1,106,581 1,711,116 5,93,523 32 Pulp and pacer 5 14,327,943 333,567 2,99,203 3,013,284 45 Butting, confectionery, cocca, etc. 10 2,260,481	-		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	
21 Fish curing and packing. 78 180,525 2.56 63,345 445,552 26,677 172,335 41 Foods, stock and poultry. 3 375,981 22 22,292 85,224 134,997 45 Castings and lorgings. 3 337,505 53 44,879 25,050 133,100 6 Bread and other bakery products. 12 111,218 49 27,627 76,486 132,385 7 Totals, Leading Industries*. 5 369,065 110 75,576 720,722 916,667 Totals, All Industries. 229 2,652,783 1,041 582,725 2,379,543 3,576,667 Totals, All Industries. 229 2,652,783 1,041 582,775 2,379,543 3,576,667 21 Primary iron and steel. 6 13,746,845 2,222 2,001,124 5,708,404 11,183,267 21 Primary iron and pacer 5 14,327,943 743 1,106,581 1,711,116 5,93,523 32 Pulp and pacer 5 14,327,943 333,567 2,99,203 3,013,284 45 Butting, confectionery, cocca, etc. 10 2,260,481	1	Butter and cheese					685,837	854,649	
4 Foods, štock ind poultry	2	Fish curing and packing							
Scastings and torgings							85.224		
7 Sawmills 52 128,438 85 21,235 59,247 116,180 8 All other leading industries ¹ 5 369,065 110 75,576 720,722 916,667 Totals, Leading Industries. 229 2,652,733 1,041 582,725 2,379,543 3,677,667 NOVA SCOTIA NOVA SCOTIA IPrimary iron and steel. 6 13,746,845 2,222 2,901,124 5,708,404 11,183,267 ZiFish curing and packing. 15 14,827,943 743 1,106,588 1,781,116 5,933,523 4 Railway rolling.stock 3 3,212,912 387 430,190 1,991,472 2,560,788 C Sawmills 452 1,227,761 333 333,657 2,999,203 3,013,284 C Sawmills 452 1,217,761 333 333,672 2,992,203 3,013,284 C Sawmills 32 1,96,771 723 889,045 389,252 2,070,568 8 Hostery and knitted goods 3 2,156,985 814 670,355,364 4,029,77 2,500,788	5	Castings and forgings	3	337,505	53	44,879	25,050	133,100	
S All other leading industries ² 5 369.065 110 75.576 720.722 916,667 Totals, Leading Industries. 186 1,848,461 786 422,338 2,133,825 3,467,569 Totals, All Industries. 229 2,652,783 1,041 582,725 2,379,543 3,576,667 NOVA SCOTIA Image: Solution of the solution of th	6	Bread and other bakery products.							
Totals, Ali Industries. 229 2,652,783 1,041 582,725 2,379,543 3,576,667 NOVA SCOTIA Image: Score and sc	- 5	All other leading industries ²							
NOVA SCOTIA 1 Primary iron and steel 6 18,746,845 2,222 2,901,124 5,708,404 11,183,267 2 Fish curing and paper. 55 13,375,847 1,333 1,116,541 4,149,085 6,471,510 3 Pulp and paper. 5 14,327,943 743 1,009,588 1,781,116 5,335,253 6 Baiter and cheese. 29 1,227,761 333 335,572 2,689,203 3,013,284 5 Bitositer, confectionery, cocco, etc. 10 2,260,481 841 657,854 1,072,185 2,320,288 9 Printing and publishing. 33 1,967,791 723 839,045 368,959 1,970,686 9 Printing and repairs. 7 4,055,975 534 665,504 354,465 1,569,507 1,676,987 12 Bread and other bakery products 804 75,390,642 12,344 11,986,823 33,662,957 61,187,100 13 Castings and forgings. 10 1,785,792 <		-	186	1,818,461	786	422,338	2,133,825	3,067,569	
1 Primary iron and steel. 6 18,746,845 2,222 2,901,124 5,708,404 11,183,207 2 Fish curing and packing 155 3,757,847 1,933 1,116,541 4,190,085 6,6471,510 3 Pulp and paper. 3 3,212,912 387 460,190 1,991,472 3,246,033 6 Butter and cheese. 29 1,227,761 333 333,567 2,089,203 3,013,284 6 Sawmills. .005,217,701 333 333,567 2,089,203 3,013,284 6 Sawmills. .016,2260,481 841 670,854 1,492,977 2,560,788 7 Printing and publishing 33 1,967,791 723 839,045 368,959 1,970,068 9 Printing and repairs 7 4,055,975 534 665,504 354,465 1,559,737 11 Shipbuilding and repairs 7 4,055,975 534 665,504 354,465 1,559,737 12 Fortilizers 3 769,423 98 95,197 788,051 1,141,643 13		Totals, Ali Industries	229	2,652,783	1,041	582,725	2,379,543	3,570,667	
2 Fish curing and packing. 155 3,757,847 1,933 1,116,641 4,149,085 6,471,510 3 Pulp and paper. 5 14,327,943 743 1,109,588 1,781,116 5,933,523 4 Railway rolling-stock 3 3,212,912 387 420,190 1,991,472 3,246,033 6 Butter and cheese 29 1,227,761 333 333,657 2,089,203 3,013,224 7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. 10 2.260,481 841 670,854 1,072,185 2.320,268 8 Hosiery and knitted goods 3 1,967,781 723 839,045 368,559 1,970,068 9 Printing and publishing 3 1,967,783 497 381,667 1,035,627 1,876,937 11 Shipbuilding and repairs 7 4,055,975 534 666,504 354,457 1,55,767 12 Fertilizers 769,423 98 95,197 788,051 1,141,643 13 Castings and forgings 10 1,787,392 509 535,464 10,921,147 16,771,520 14 All other leading industries* 194 75,390,542 12,344	NOVA SCOTIA								
2 Fish curing and packing. 155 3,757,847 1,933 1,116,641 4,149,085 6,471,510 3 Pulp and paper. 5 14,327,943 743 1,109,588 1,781,116 5,933,523 4 Railway rolling-stock 3 3,212,912 387 420,190 1,991,472 3,246,033 6 Butter and cheese 29 1,227,761 333 333,657 2,089,203 3,013,224 7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. 10 2.260,481 841 670,854 1,072,185 2.320,268 8 Hosiery and knitted goods 3 1,967,781 723 839,045 368,559 1,970,068 9 Printing and publishing 3 1,967,783 497 381,667 1,035,627 1,876,937 11 Shipbuilding and repairs 7 4,055,975 534 666,504 354,457 1,55,767 12 Fertilizers 769,423 98 95,197 788,051 1,141,643 13 Castings and forgings 10 1,787,392 509 535,464 10,921,147 16,771,520 14 All other leading industries* 194 75,390,542 12,344	1	Primary iron and steel	6	18,746.845	2,222	2,901,124	5,708,404	11,183.267	
4 Railway rolling-stock	- 2	Fish curing and packing		3,757,847	1,933	1,116.541	4,149,085	6,471,510	
6 Butter and cheese. 29 1,227,761 333 333,567 2,099,203 3,013,284 6 Sawmills. 452 1,614,335 1,515 516,368 1.492,977 2,560,788 7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. 10 2,260,481 841 670,854 1.492,977 2,560,788 9 Printing and publishing. 32 2,156,981 814 588,665 889,253 2,070,586 9 Printing and publishing. 33 1,967,791 723 839,045 368,959 1,970,068 10 Bread and other bakery products 83 906,733 497 381,567 1,035,627 1,876,937 12 Fertilizers. 3 769,423 98 95,197 788,051 1,141,643 13 Castings and forgings. 10 1,785,792 509 533,464 421,013 1,076,099 14 All other leading industries. 1,102 91,393,782 16,810 15,570,669 39,703,367 74,860,605 NEW BRUNSWICK Stay of 1,606,220 2,557,511	3								
7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocca, etc. 10 2.260,481 841 670,854 1,072,185 2.320,268 8 Hosiery and knitted goods 3 2.156,981 814 588,665 889,253 2.070,596 9 Printing and publishing 33 1,967,791 723 839,045 368,959 1,970,068 18 Bread and other bakery products 83 906,783 407 381,567 1,035,627 1.876,937 12 Fertilizers 3 769,423 98 95,197 788,051 1,141,643 13 Castings and forgings 10 1.785,792 509 555,364 421,013 1.077,1520 Totals, Leading Industries 804 75,390,542 12,344 11,986,823 33,062,957 61,195,193 Totals, All Industries 804 75,590,162 2,379 3,027,321 5,990,004 14,297,334 2 Sawmills 1,102 91,393,782 16,810 15,570,669 39,703,367 74,860,605 12 Coffee, tea and spices 5 1,644,500 25 31,196 3,164,4533 2,256 1,306,935 3,150,814 5,414,653 1,960,	5	Butter and cheese		1,227,761	333	333,567	2,089,203	3,013,284	
8 Hosiery and knitted goods	6			1,614,335				2,560,788	
9 Printing and publishing. 33 1,967,791 723 839,045 368.959 1,970,068 16 Bread and other bakery products 83 900,783 497 381,567 1,035,627 1.876,937 12 Fertilizers. 7 4,055,975 534 666,504 354,465 1,559,747 12 Fertilizers. 3 769,423 98 95,197 788,051 1,141,643 13 Castings and forgings. 10 1,785,792 509 535,364 421,013 1,076,009 14 All other leading industries'. 5 18,599,673 1,195 1,753,249 10,921,147 16,771,520 Totals, All Industries. 91,393,782 16,810 15,570,669 39,703,367 74,860,605 1 Pulp and paper 6 37,650,162 2,379 3,027,321 5,990,004 14,297,334 2 Coffee, tea and spices 5 1,644,500 256 301,012 2,534,901 3,464,593 3 Butter and cheese 5 1,644,500 256 301,012 2,534,901 3,464,593	- 8	Hosierv and knitted goods							
11 Shipbuilding and repairs 7 4,055,975 534 665,504 354,465 1,559,747 12 Fertilizers 3 769,423 98 95,197 788,051 1,141,643 13 Castings and forgings 10 1,785,792 509 535,364 421,013 1.076,009 14 All other leading industries* 5 18,599,673 1,195 1.753,249 10,921,147 16,771,520 Totals, Leading Industries Ref 37,650,162 2,379 3,027,321 5,990,004 14,297,334 Sewmills Coffee, tea and spices 6 37,650,162 2,379 3,027,321 5,990,004 14,297,334 Sewmills Coffee, tea and spices 5 1,644,500 256 301,012 2,534,901 3,464,593 Ge and other bakery products 57 999,135 481 360,930 915,238 1,653,584 Ge and other bakery products 57 999,135 481 360,930 915,238 1,653,584 <td cols<="" td=""><td>- 9</td><td>Printing and publishing</td><td></td><td>1,967,791</td><td></td><td>839,045</td><td>368,959</td><td>1,970,068</td></td>	<td>- 9</td> <td>Printing and publishing</td> <td></td> <td>1,967,791</td> <td></td> <td>839,045</td> <td>368,959</td> <td>1,970,068</td>	- 9	Printing and publishing		1,967,791		839,045	368,959	1,970,068
12 Fertilizers. 3 769,423 98 95,197 788,051 1,141,643 13 Castings and forgings. 10 1,785,792 509 535,364 421,013 1.076,009 14 All other leading industries ³ 5 18,599,673 1,195 1.753,249 10.921,147 16,771,520 Totals, Leading Industries. 804 75,390,542 12,344 11,986,823 33,062,957 61,195,193 Totals, All Industries. 1,102 91,393,782 16,810 15,570,669 39,703,367 74,860,605 NEW BRUNSWICK I Pulp and paper. 6 37,650,162 2,379 3,027,321 5,990,004 14,297,334 Sawmills 202 4,594,333 2,256 301,012 2,534,901 3,464,593 118 2,557,521 825 31,960 1,606,220 2,557,517 36 1,348,849 632 434,617 824,321 1,641,805 Butter and cheese 3 1,688,234 275	10	Bread and other bakery products							
13 Castings and forgings	12	Fertilizers		769,423					
Totals, Leading Industries. 804 75,390,542 12,344 11,986,823 33,062,957 61,195,193 Totals, All Industries. 1,102 91,393,782 16,810 15,570,669 39,703,367 74,860,605 NEW BRUNSWICK 1 Pulp and paper 6 37,650,162 2,379 3,027,321 5,990,004 14,297,334 2 Sawmills 292 4,594,333 2,256 1,306,935 3,150,814 5,414,051 3 Coffee, tea and spices 5 1,644,500 256 301,012 2,534,901 3,464,593 4 Fish curing and packing 118 2,557,521 825 351,796 1,606,220 2,557,617 5 Butter and cheese 34 1,086,234 275 233,661 1,421,635 1,960,420 6 Bread and other bakery products 87 909,135 481 360,930 915,238 1,653,584 8 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. 9 1,348,849 632 434,617 824,821 1,641,805 8 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. <td>- 13</td> <td>Castings and forgings</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	- 13	Castings and forgings							
Totals, All Industries 1,102 91,393,782 16,810 15,570,669 39,703,367 74,860,605 NEW BRUNSWICK 1 Pulp and paper	14	-				I <u></u>		1	
NEW BRUNSWICK 1 Pulp and paper 6 37,650,162 2,379 3,027,321 5,990,004 14,297,334 2 Sawmills 292 4,594,333 2,256 1,306,935 3,150,814 5,414.051 3 Coffee, tea and spices 5 1,644,500 256 301.012 2,534,901 3,464,593 4 Fish curing and packing 118 2,557,521 825 351,796 1,606,220 2,557,617 5 Butter and cheese 34 1,086,234 275 233,661 1,421,635 1,960,420 6 Bread and other bakery products 87 909,135 481 360,930 915,238 1,653,584 7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. 9 1,348,849 632 434,617 824,321 1,641,805 8 Slaughtering and meat packing 6 618,500 173 258,270 1,393,504 1,631,204 9 Fertilizers 3 1,068,839 83 118,111 1,118,615 1,4		· -							
2 Sawmills 292 4,594,333 2,256 1,306,935 3,150,814 5,414.051 3 Coffee, tea and spices 5 1,644,500 256 301.012 2,534,901 3,464,593 4 Fish curing and packing 118 2,557,521 825 351,796 1,606,220 2,557,617 5 Butter and cheese 34 1,086,234 275 233,661 1,421,635 1,960,420 6 Bread and other bakery products 87 909,135 481 360,930 915,238 1,653,584 7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. 9 1,348,849 632 434,617 824,321 1,641,805 8 Slaughtering and meat packing 6 618,500 173 258,270 1,393,504 1,631,204 9 Fertilizers 3 1,068,839 83 118,111 1,118,615 1,444,951 10 Printing and publishing 24 1,701,837 502 592,844 250,975 1,159,512 11 Heating and cooking apparatus 3 1,191,013 403 467,085 </td <td colspan="9"></td>									
2 Sawmills 292 4,594,333 2,256 1,306,935 3,150,814 5,414.051 3 Coffee, tea and spices 5 1,644,500 256 301.012 2,534,901 3,464,593 4 Fish curing and packing 118 2,557,521 825 351,796 1,606,220 2,557,617 5 Butter and cheese 34 1,086,234 275 233,661 1,421,635 1,960,420 6 Bread and other bakery products 87 909,135 481 360,930 915,238 1,653,584 7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. 9 1,348,849 632 434,617 824,321 1,641,805 8 Slaughtering and meat packing 6 618,500 173 258,270 1,393,504 1,631,204 9 Fertilizers 3 1,068,839 83 118,111 1,118,615 1,444,951 10 Printing and publishing 24 1,701,837 502 592,844 250,975 1,159,512 11 Heating and cooking apparatus 3 1,191,013 403 467,085	-	l				. <u>.</u> 1			
3 Coffee, tea and spices				37,650,162					
4 Fish curing and packing 118 2,557,521 825 351,796 1,606,220 2,557,617 5 Butter and cheese	3					301,012			
6 Bread and other bakery products 87 909,135 481 360,930 915,238 1,653,584 7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocca, etc. 9 1,348,849 632 434,617 824,321 1,641,805 8 Slaughtering and meat packing 6 618,500 173 258,270 1,393,504 1,631,204 9 Fertilizers 3 1,068,839 83 118,111 1,118,615 1,444,951 10 Printing and publishing 24 1,701,837 502 592,844 250,975 1,55,512 11 Heating and cooking apparatus 3 1,91,013 403 467,085 359,357 1,128,655 12 All other leading industries ² 6 11,720,960 2,358 2,682,012 6,957,654 11,676,480 Totals, Leading Industries. 593 66,091,883 19,623 10,134,594 26,523,238 48,036,206	4	Fish curing and packing		2,557,521		351,796	1,606,220	2,557,617	
7 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc. 9 1,348,849 632 434,617 824,321 1,641,805 8 Slaughtering and meat packing 6 618,500 173 258,270 1,393,504 1,631,204 9 Fertilizers 3 1,068,839 83 118,111 1,118,615 1,444,951 10 Printing and publishing 24 1,701,837 502 592,844 250,975 1,159,512 11 Heating and cooking apparatus 3 1,191,013 403 467,085 359,357 1,128,655 12 All other leading industries ² 6 10,720,960 2,358 2,682,012 6,957,654 11,676,480 Totals, Leading Industries. 593 66,091,883 19,623 10,134,594 26,523,238 48,036,206	- 5 6	Butter and cheese	34 87			233,661 360,930	915.238	1,900,420	
8 Slaughtering and meat packing 6 618,500 173 258,270 1,393,504 1,631,204 9 Fertilizers	- 2	Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.				434,617	824,321	1,641,805	
10 Printing and publishing 24 1,701,837 502 592,844 250,975 1,159,512 11 Heating and cooking apparatus 3 1,191,013 403 467,085 359,357 1,128,655 12 All other leading industries ² 6 11.720,960 2,358 2,682,012 6,957,654 11,676,480 Totals, Leading Industries. 593 66,091,883 19,623 10,134,594 26,523,238 48,036,206	8	Slaughtering and meat packing		618,500			1,393,504		
11 Heating and cooking apparatus 3 1,191,013 403 467,085 359,357 1,128,655 12 All other leading industries ² 6 11,720,960 2,358 2,682,012 6,957,654 11,676,480 Totals, Leading Industries. 593 66,091,883 19,623 10,134,594 26,523,238 48,036,206									
Totals, Leading Industries. 593 66,091,883 19,623 10,134,594 26,523,238 48,030,206	11	Heating and cooking apparatus	3	1,191,013	403	467,085	359,357	1,128,655	
	12	- 1							
Totais, All Industries 826 81,865,576 13,967 13,177,238 31,578,262 58,570,952		· –							
	-	Totals, All Industries	826	81,865,576	13,967	13,177,238	31,578,262	58,570,952	

¹ Net value is derived from gross value by deducting cost of materials, fuel, and electricity. ² Individual statistics cannot be given because there are fewer than three establishments in each industry. Such industries are: in Prince Edward Island, cotton and jute bags, slaughtering and meat packing, fertilizers, and sheet-metal products; in Nova Scotia, sugar refineries, wire and wire goods, coke and gas, and petroleum products; in New Brunswick, sugar refineries, railway rolling-stock, and cotton yarn and cloth.

Section 2.—The Manufactures of Quebec, 1938

Among the assets of Quebec, which have tended to develop manufacturing industries in the Province, may be mentioned its natural resources of forests, water powers, minerals, and agricultural lands, and also its geographic position astride the St. Lawrence estuary permitting sea-going shipping to reach its main centres of population. Added to these natural advantages, there is a stable and industrious population, which is an important factor in industries such as textiles, clothing, boots and shoes, etc., where a large labour force is required.